

# Package ‘doebioresearch’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Analysis of Design of Experiments for Biological Research

**Version** 0.1.0

## Description

Performs analysis of popular experimental designs used in the field of biological research. The designs covered are completely randomized design, randomized complete block design, factorial completely randomized design, factorial randomized complete block design, split plot design, strip plot design and latin square design. The analysis include analysis of variance, coefficient of determination, normality test of residuals, standard error of mean, standard error of difference and multiple comparison test of means. The package has functions for transformation of data and yield data conversion. Some datasets are also added in order to facilitate examples.

**License** GPL-3

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**Author** Raj Popat [aut, cre],  
Kanthesh Banakara [aut]

**Maintainer** Raj Popat <popatrajc@gmail.com>

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arcsineretransform	<i>Re-transform the Arc sine transformed data</i>
--------------------	---

---

## Description

Re-transform the arc sine transformed data. When arc sine transformation is done, the mean of the treatments needs to be re-transformed for comparison.

## Usage

```
arcsineretransform(mean.vector, type)
```

## Arguments

mean.vector	vector of mean which needs to be re-transformed
type	0 if data was in proportion prior to re-transformation, 1 if data was in percentage prior to re-transformation

## Value

Arc sine re-transformed vector

## Examples

```
data<-c(60,63.43495,71.56505,78.46304)
#If data was in percentage prior to re-transformation
arcsineretransform(data,1)
#If data was in proportion prior to re-transformation
arcsineretransform(data,0)
```

---

arcsinettransform      *Arc sine transformation of the numeric vector*

---

**Description**

The function divide values by 100, does square root and than sin inverse of each values of vector. If any of the values of a vector is 0 or 100, it is replaced by  $1/4n$  or  $100-(1/4n)$ , respectively.

**Usage**

```
arcsinettransform(numeric.vector, type, n)
```

**Arguments**

numeric.vector    data vector to be transformed  
 type                0 if data is in percentage and 1 if data is in proportion  
 n                    is the number of units upon which the percentage/proportion data is based

**Value**

Arc sine transformed data

**Examples**

```
vector<-c(23,0,29.6,35.6,33,35.6,10.5,100)
# Arc sine trnasformation for percentage data and n=10
arcsinettransform(vector,0,10)
```

---

convert                *Convert the data frame into list of numeric nature*

---

**Description**

Convert the data frame into list of numeric nature

**Usage**

```
convert(data1)
```

**Arguments**

data1                data-frame to be converted into list

**Value**

list of numeric vectors

---

 crd

*Analysis of Completely Randomized Design*


---

### Description

The function gives ANOVA, R-square of the model, normality testing of residuals, SEM (standard error of mean), SEd (standard error of difference), interpretation of ANOVA results and multiple comparison test for means

### Usage

```
crd(data, trt.vector, MultipleComparisonTest)
```

### Arguments

data	dependent variables
trt.vector	vector containing treatments
MultipleComparisonTest	0 for no test, 1 for LSD test, 2 for Duncan test and 3 for HSD test

### Value

ANOVA, interpretation of ANOVA, R-square, normality test result, SEM, SEd and multiple comparison test result

### Examples

```
data<-data.frame(Treatments=c("T1", "T2", "T3", "T4", "T5", "T6", "T7", "T1", "T2", "T3", "T4", "T5", "T6",
" T7", "T1", "T2", "T3", "T4", "T5", "T6", "T7"),
yield=c(25,21,21,18,25,28,24,25,24,24,16,21,20,17,16,19,14,15,13,11,25),
height=c(130,120,125,135,139,140,145,136,129,135,150,152,140,148,130,135,145,160,145,130,160))
#CRD analysis with LSD test for yield only
crd(data[2],data$Treatments,1)
#CRD analysis with LSD test for both yield and height
crd(data[2:3],data$Treatments,1)
```

---

 factorialdata

*Data of Factorial Experiment*


---

### Description

The data consists of three factors nitrogen, phosphorus and Potassium, replication and two dependent variables yield and plant height. The data is generated manually.

### Usage

```
factorialdata
```

**Format**

The data has 6 columns and 36 rows

**Nitrogen** Consist sequence of two nitrogen levels n0 and n1

**Phosphorus** Consist sequence of two phosphorus levels p0 and p1

**Potassium** Consist sequence of two potassium levels k0 and k1

**Replication** Contains replication which has three levels

**Yield** Yield as dependent variable

**Plant Height** Plant height as dependent variable

---

 fcrd2fact

*Analysis of Factorial Completely Randomized Design for 2 factors*


---

**Description**

The function gives ANOVA, R-square of the model, Normality testing of residuals, SEM (standard error of mean), SED (standard error of difference), interpretation of ANOVA results and multiple comparison test for means

**Usage**

```
fcrd2fact(data, fact.A, fact.B, Multiple.comparison.test)
```

**Arguments**

data	dependent variables
fact.A	vector containing levels of first factor
fact.B	vector containing levels of second factor
Multiple.comparison.test	0 for no test, 1 for LSD test, 2 for Duncan test and 3 for HSD test

**Value**

ANOVA, interpretation of ANOVA, R-square, normality test result, SEM, SED and multiple comparison test result for both the factors as well as interaction.

**Examples**

```
data(factorialdata)
#Analysis of Factorial Completely Randomized design along with Dunccan test for Yield only
fcrd2fact(factorialdata[5],factorialdata$Nitrogen,factorialdata$Phosphorus,2)
#Analysis of Factorial Completely Randomized design along with Dunccan test for Yield & Plant Height
fcrd2fact(factorialdata[5:6],factorialdata$Nitrogen,factorialdata$Phosphorus,2)
```

---

 fcrd3fact

*Analysis of Factorial Completely Randomized Design for 3 factors*


---

### Description

The function gives ANOVA, R-square of the model, normality testing of residuals, SEM (standard error of mean), SEd (standard error of difference), interpretation of ANOVA results and multiple comparison test for means.

### Usage

```
fcrd3fact(data, fact.A, fact.B, fact.C, Multiple.comparison.test)
```

### Arguments

data	dependent variables
fact.A	vector containing levels of first factor
fact.B	vector containing levels of second factor
fact.C	vector containing levels of third factor
Multiple.comparison.test	0 for no test, 1 for LSD test, 2 for Duncan test and 3 for HSD test

### Value

ANOVA, interpretation of ANOVA, R-square, normality test result, SEM, SEd and multiple comparison test result for both the factors as well as interaction.

### Examples

```
data(factorialdata)
#FCRD analysis along with dunccan test for two dependent var.
fcrd3fact(factorialdata[5:6],factorialdata$Nitrogen,
factorialdata$Phosphorus,factorialdata$Potassium,2)
```

---

 frbd2fact

*Analysis of Factorial Randomized Block Design for 2 factors*


---

### Description

The function gives ANOVA, R-square of the model, normality testing of residuals, SEM (standard error of mean), SEd (standard error of difference), interpretation of ANOVA results and multiple comparison test for means.

### Usage

```
frbd2fact(data, replicationvector, fact.A, fact.B, Multiple.comparison.test)
```

**Arguments**

`data` dependent variables  
`replicationvector` vector containing replications  
`fact.A` vector containing levels of first factor  
`fact.B` vector containing levels of second factor  
`Multiple.comparison.test` 0 for no test, 1 for LSD test, 2 for Duncan test and 3 for HSD test

**Value**

ANOVA, interpretation of ANOVA, R-square, normality test result, SEM, SED and multiple comparison test results for both the factors as well as interaction.

**Examples**

```
data(factorialdata)
#FRBD analysis along with dunccan test for two dependent var.
frbd2fact(factorialdata[5:6],factorialdata$Replication,
factorialdata$Nitrogen,factorialdata$Phosphorus,2)
```

---

`frbd3fact`*Analysis of Factorial Randomized Block Design for 3 factors*

---

**Description**

The function gives ANOVA, R-square of the model, normality testing of residuals, SEM (standard error of mean), SED (standard error of difference), interpretation of ANOVA results and multiple comparison test for means.

**Usage**

```
frbd3fact(
  data,
  replicationvector,
  fact.A,
  fact.B,
  fact.C,
  Multiple.comparison.test
)
```

**Arguments**

`data`                dependent variables  
`replicationvector`        vector containing replications  
`fact.A`                vector containing levels of first factor  
`fact.B`                vector containing levels of second factor  
`fact.C`                vector containing levels of third factor  
`Multiple.comparison.test`  
                           0 for no test, 1 for LSD test, 2 for Duncan test and 3 for HSD test

**Value**

ANOVA, interpretation of ANOVA, R-square, normality test result, SEM, SED and multiple comparison test result for the factors as well as the interaction.

**Examples**

```

data(factorialdata)
#FRBD analysis along with dunccan test for two dependent var.
frbd3fact(factorialdata[5:6],factorialdata$Replication,factorialdata$Nitrogen,
factorialdata$Phosphorus,factorialdata$Potassium,2)

```

---

<code>logretransform</code>	<i>Re-transform the log transformed data</i>
-----------------------------	--

---

**Description**

Re-transform the log transformed data. When log transformation is done, the mean of the treatments needs to be re-transformed for comparison.

**Usage**

```
logretransform(transformed.mean, if.zero.present)
```

**Arguments**

`transformed.mean`        vector of mean which needs to be re-transformed  
`if.zero.present`        0 if zero was present in the data prior to transformation of data. 1 if zero was absent in the data prior to transformation

**Value**

Log re-transformed values



**Examples**

```
vector<-c(0,2.004,1.114,1.491,1.431,1.415,1.845)
#Re-transformation of data with zero present in data prior to transformation
logretransform(vector,0)
```

---

logtransform

*Log transformation of the numeric vector*

---

**Description**

The function carries out log with base 10 transformation of each values of vector. If one of values of a vector is 0, 1 is added to each observation. Log transformation is carried out for the data when variance is proportional to square of the mean and treatment effects are multiplicative in nature.

**Usage**

```
logtransform(numeric.vector)
```

**Arguments**

numeric.vector data vector to be transformed

**Value**

A list of

- Ratio- A ratio of maximum and minimum values of the data
- LogTransformedVector - A vector of the transformed data
- Comment - A comment about zero being present in data or not

**Examples**

```
vector<-c(100,0,120,1000,52,30,60)
logtransform(vector)
```

---

**lsd** *Analysis of Latin Square Design*


---

**Description**

The function gives ANOVA, R-square of the model, normality testing of residuals, SEM (standard error of mean), SEd (standard error of difference), interpretation of ANOVA results and multiple comparison test for means.

**Usage**

```
lsd(data, treatmentvector, row, column, MultipleComparisonTest)
```

**Arguments**

data	dependent variables
treatmentvector	vector containing treatments
row	vector for rows
column	vector for columns
MultipleComparisonTest	0 for no test, 1 for LSD test, 2 for Duncan test and 3 for HSD test

**Value**

ANOVA, interpretation of ANOVA, R-square, normality test result, SEM, SEd and multiple comparison test result

**Examples**

```
data(lsddata)
#LSD analysis with LSD test for Yield only
lsd(lsddata[4],lsddata$Treatment,lsddata$Row,lsddata$Column,1)
#LSD analysis with LSD test for Yield and Plant Height
lsd(lsddata[4:5],lsddata$Treatment,lsddata$Row,lsddata$Column,1)
```

---

**lsddata** *Data for Latin Square Design*


---

**Description**

The data consists of Rows, Columns, Treatments and two dependent variables Yield and Plant Height. The data is generated manually.

**Usage**

```
lsddata
```

**Format**

The data has 5 columns and 25 rows

**Row** Consist sequence of rows. Row consists of 5 levels

**Column** Consist sequence of column. Column consists of 5 levels

**Treatment** Consist sequence of treatments. There are 5 treatments A, B, C, D & E

**Yield** Yield as dependent variable

**Plant Height** Plant height as dependent variable

---

rcbd

---

*Analysis of Randomized Complete Block Design*


---

**Description**

The function gives ANOVA, R-square of the model, normality testing of residuals, SEM (standard error of mean), SEd (standard error of difference), interpretation of ANOVA results and multiple comparison test for means.

**Usage**

```
rcbd(data, treatmentvector, replicationvector, MultipleComparisonTest)
```

**Arguments**

data                    dependent variables

treatmentvector  
                          vector containing treatments

replicationvector  
                          vector containing replications

MultipleComparisonTest  
                          0 for no test, 1 for LSD test, 2 for Duncan test and 3 for HSD test

**Value**

ANOVA, interpretation of ANOVA, R-square, normality test result, SEM, SEd and multiple comparison test result

**Examples**

```

data<-data.frame(GFY=c(16,13,14,16,16,17,16,17,16,16,17,16,15,15,15,13,15,14,
16,14,15,14,15,17,18,15,15,15,14,14,14,14,15,15,13,15,14,14,13,13,13,12,15,12,15),
DMY=c(5,5,6,5,6,7,6,8,6,9,8,7,5,5,5,4,6,5,8,5,5,5,4,6,6,5,5,6,6,6,5,5,5,5,6,5,5,5,4,5,4,5,5,5),
Rep=rep(c("R1", "R2", "R3"),each=15),
Trt=rep(c("T1", "T2", "T3", "T4", "T5", "T6", "T7", "T8", "T9", "T10", "T11", "T12", "T13", "T14", "T15"),3))
#' #RCBD analysis with duncan test for GFY only
rcbd(data[1],data$Trt,data$Rep,2)
#RCBD analysis with duncan test for both GFY and DMY
rcbd(data[1:2],data$Trt,data$Rep,2)

```

---

splitdata

*Data for Split plot Design*


---

**Description**

The data consists of replication, date of sowing (as main-plot), varieties (as sub-plot) and two dependent variables yield and plant height. The data is generated manually.

**Usage**

```
splitdata
```

**Format**

The data has 5 columns and 36 rows

**Replication** Consist sequence of replications. Replications consists of 3 levels

**Date of Sowing** Consist sequence of levels of date of sowing as Main-plot. Date of sowing consists of 2 levels

**Varities** Consist sequence of levels of varities as Sub-plot. Varities consist of 6 levels

**Yield** Yield as dependent variable

**Plant Height** Plant height as dependent variable

---

splitplot

*Analysis of Split plot design*


---

**Description**

The function gives ANOVA, R-square of the model, normality testing of residuals, SEM (standard error of mean), SEd (standard error of difference), interpretation of ANOVA results and multiple comparison test for means.

**Usage**

```
splitplot(data, block, main.plot, sub.plot, mean.comparison.test)
```

**Arguments**

data                dependent variables  
 block                vector containing replications  
 main.plot            vector containing main-plot levels  
 sub.plot             vector containing sub-plot levels  
 mean.comparison.test  
                       0 for no test, 1 for LSD test, 2 for Dunccan test and 3 for HSD test

**Value**

ANOVA, interpretation of ANOVA, R-square, normality test result, SEM, SEd and multiple comparison test result

**Examples**

```

data(splitdata)
#Using Date of sowing as Main-plot factor and varieties as sub-plot factor and using LSD test
#Split plot analysis with LSD test for Yield
splitplot(splitdata[4],splitdata$Replication,splitdata$Date_of_Sowing,splitdata$Varities,1)
#Split plot analysis with LSD test for both Yield and Plant Height
splitplot(splitdata[4:5],splitdata$Replication,splitdata$Date_of_Sowing,splitdata$Varities,1)

```

---

sqrtretransform            *Re-transform the square root transformed data*

---

**Description**

Retransform the square root transformed data. When square root transformation is done, the mean of the treatments needs to be re-transformed for comparison.

**Usage**

```
sqrtretransform(transformed.mean, if.zero.present)
```

**Arguments**

transformed.mean  
                       vector of mean which needs to be re-transformed  
 if.zero.present  
                       0 if zero was present in the data prior to transformation of data. 1 if zero was  
                       absent in the data prior to transformation

**Value**

Square root re-transformed vector

**Examples**

```
vector<-c(19,10,30,60,50,10,5)
#Square root re-transform and zero was absent in the data prior to transformation
sqrtretransform(vector,1)
```

---

sqrttransform                      *Square root transformation of the numeric vector*

---

**Description**

The function carries out square root transformation of each values of vector. If one of values of a vector is 0, 0.5 is added to each observation.

**Usage**

```
sqrttransform(numeric.vector)
```

**Arguments**

numeric.vector    data vector to be transformed

**Value**

Square root transformed data

**Examples**

```
vector<-c(0,25,36,6,9,25,70)
sqrttransform(vector)
```

---

stripplot                      *Analysis of Strip plot design*

---

**Description**

The function gives ANOVA, R-square of the model, normality testing of residuals, SEM (standard error of mean), SEd (standard error of difference), interpretation of ANOVA results and multiple comparison test for means

**Usage**

```
stripplot(data, block, column, row, mean.comparison.test)
```

**Arguments**

data                    dependent variables  
 block                  vector containing replications  
 column                vector containing column strip levels  
 row                    vector containing row strip levels  
 mean.comparison.test  
                          0 for no test, 1 for LSD test, 2 for Duncan test and 3 for HSD test

**Value**

ANOVA, interpretation of ANOVA, R-square, normality test result, SEM, SED and multiple comparison test result

**Examples**

```

data(splitdata)
#Split data is used for sake of demonstration
#Using Date of sowing as Column factor and varieties as Row factor and using LSD test for Yield only
stripplot(splitdata[4],splitdata$Replication,splitdata$Date_of_Sowing,splitdata$Varities,1)
#Using Date of sowing as Column factor and varieties as Row factor and using LSD test for both var.
stripplot(splitdata[4:5],splitdata$Replication,splitdata$Date_of_Sowing,splitdata$Varities,1)

```

---

yieldconvert	<i>Convert the yield data of plot into different units</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

The function converts the yield data of plot into qtl/ha, tonnes/ha, qtl/acre or tonnes/acre depending on the option chosen.

**Usage**

```
yieldconvert(yield.in.kg, length.of.plot, width.of.plot, choose.convert.to)
```

**Arguments**

yield.in.kg      yield data in kilograms  
 length.of.plot   length of plot in m  
 width.of.plot    width of the plot in m  
 choose.convert.to  
                          0 for qtl/ha, 1 for tonnes/ha, 2 for qtl/acre and 3 for tonnes/acre

**Value**

converted yield

**Examples**

```
#Convert yield vector obtained from 10m x 5m plot into different forms
yield<-c(10,15,12,16,19,25,30,25,11)
#For converting into qtl/ha
yieldconvert(yield,10,5,0)
#For converting into tonnes/ha
yieldconvert(yield,10,5,1)
#For converting into qtl/acre
yieldconvert(yield,10,5,2)
#For converting into tonnes/acre
yieldconvert(yield,10,5,3)
```



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