

# Package ‘biocViews’

December 5, 2025

**Title** Categorized views of R package repositories

**Description** Infrastructure to support 'views' used to classify Bioconductor packages. 'biocViews' are directed acyclic graphs of terms from a controlled vocabulary. There are three major classifications, corresponding to 'software', 'annotation', and 'experiment data' packages.

**biocViews** Infrastructure

**URL** <http://bioconductor.org/packages/biocViews>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/Bioconductor/biocViews/issues>

**Version** 1.79.0

**License** Artistic-2.0

**Depends** R (>= 3.6.0)

**Imports** Biobase, graph (>= 1.9.26), methods, RBGL (>= 1.13.5), tools, utils, XML, RCurl, RUnit, BiocManager

**Suggests** BiocGenerics, BiocPkgTools, knitr, commonmark, BiocStyle

**Collate** AllClasses.R AllGenerics.R as-methods.R htmlDoc-methods.R htmlFilename-methods.R htmlValue-methods.R show-methods.R getPackNames.R packageDetails.R pump.R repository.R showvoc.R getPackageNEWS.R validation\_tests.R recommendBiocViews.R dump\_concept.R build\_dbs.R

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

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biocViews-package	<i>Categorized views of R package repositories</i>
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## Description

Structures for vocabularies and narratives of views. This can be used to create HTML views of the package structure in a Bioconductor repository.

## Details

```

Package:    biocViews
Version:    1.11.4
Depends:    R (>= 2.4.0), methods, utils
Imports:    tools, Biobase, graph (>= 1.9.26), RBGL (>= 1.13.5), XML
Suggests:   Biobase
License:    Artistic-2.0
URL:        http://www.bioconductor.org/packages/release/BiocViews.html
biocViews: Infrastructure

```

## Index:

BiocView-class	Class "BiocView"
Htmlized-class	Class "Htmlized"
PackageDetail-class	Class "PackageDetail"
RepositoryDetail-class	Class "RepositoryDetail"
biocViewsVocab	Bioconductor Task Views Vocabulary Data
extractVignettes	Extract pdf vignettes from local package repository
genReposControlFiles	Generate CRAN-style repository control files
getBiocSubViews	Build a list of BiocView objects from a package repository
getBiocViews	Build a list of BiocView objects from a package repository
getPacksAndViews	Parse VIEWS file for views and packages
getSubTerms	Retrieve a term and its children from a vocab DAG
htmlDoc	Create a complete HTML document representation of an object
htmlFilename	Return a filename for an object's HTML representation
htmlValue	HTML Representation of an Object
writeBiocViews	Write a list of BiocView objects to HTML
writeHtmlDoc	Write an XML DOM containing HTML to a file
writePackageDetailHtml	

	Write HTML files for packages in a CRAN-style repository
<code>writeRepositoryHtml</code>	Write package descriptions and a repository index as HTML
<code>writeTopLevelView</code>	Write the view for the root of a vocabulary to disk
<code>write_REPOSITORY</code>	Write a REPOSITORY control file for a CRAN-style package repository
<code>write_SYMBOLS</code>	Write a SYMBOLS file
<code>write_VIEWS</code>	Write a VIEWS control file for a CRAN-style package repository

The terms of the vocabulary are stored in a DAG, which can be loaded as the serialized data object `biocViewsVocab`. For listing of available terms use function `getSubTerms`.

Further information is available in the following two vignettes:

<code>HOWTO-BCV</code>	Basic package usage
<code>createReposHtml</code>	Further information for repository admins

### Author(s)

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### Examples

```
data(biocViewsVocab)
getSubTerms(biocViewsVocab, "Technology")
```

---

BiocView-class	<i>Class "BiocView"</i>
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---

### Description

Representation of of Bioconductor "view".

### Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("BiocView", ...)`.

**Slots**

**name:** Object of class "character" giving the name of the view.  
**subViews:** Object of class "character" giving the names of the subviews of this view.  
**parentViews:** Object of class "character" giving the names of the views that are this view's parents.  
**Title:** Object of class "character" giving longer description of view?  
**reposRoot:** Object of class "character" URL for repository  
**homeUrl:** Object of class "character" ?  
**htmlDir:** Object of class "character" ?  
**packageList:** Object of class "list" consisting of PackageDetail-class objects

**Extends**

Class "RepositoryDetail", directly. Class "Htmlized", directly.

**Methods**

**coerce** signature(from = "BiocView", to = "rdPackageTable"): ...  
**htmlDoc** signature(object = "BiocView"): ...  
**htmlFilename** signature(object = "BiocView"): ...  
**htmlValue** signature(object = "BiocView"): ...  
**show** signature(object = "BiocView"): ...

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

---

biocViewsVocab

*Bioconductor Task Views Vocabulary Data*

---

**Description**

A [graphNEL-class](#) instance representing the Bioconductor Task Views as a directed graph.

**Usage**

```
data(biocViewsVocab)
```

**Format**

The format is: graphNEL instance

## Details

The source for the vocabulary data is in the dot directory of the package in file `biocViewsVocab.dot`. This is transformed to GXL using the `dot2gxl` command line utility from the `graphviz` package. Then the `fromGXL` function from the `graph` package is used to convert to `graphNEL-class`.

## Examples

```
data(biocViewsVocab)
biocViewsVocab
## If you have Rgraphviz available, you can
## plot the vocabulary with plot(biocViewsVocab)
```

---

build-dbs

*Helper functions to generate HTML pages for reference manuals*

---

## Description

Helper functions to generate HTML pages for reference manuals

## Usage

```
build_db_from_source(package_dir, reposRoot)

build_meta_aliases_db(web_dir, aliases_db_file, force = FALSE)

build_meta_rdxrefs_db(web_dir, rdxrefs_db_file, force = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

<code>package_dir</code>	‘character(1)’ The local path to a package for which to build the aliases and cross-ref databases (‘rds’ files).
<code>reposRoot</code>	‘character(1)’ The path to the base hosting directory for the package repository. This is typically a location on the BBS server.
<code>web_dir</code>	‘character(1)’ The ‘web/packages’ local directory that is also hosted on the web-site e.g., for CRAN <a href="https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/">https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/</a>
<code>aliases_db_file</code>	‘character(1)’ The file path to ‘aliases.rds’ file generated by the ‘build_db_from_source’ function.
<code>force</code>	‘logical(1)’ If ‘FALSE’, the function will only update the database entries for which the aliases/rdxrefs file is more recent than the database file. If ‘TRUE’, the function will read all aliases/rdxrefs files.
<code>rdxrefs_db_file</code>	‘character(1)’ The file path to ‘rdxrefs.rds’ file generated by the ‘build_db_from_source’ function.

## Details

These functions are used to generate the ‘aliases.rds’ and ‘rdxrefs.rds’ files for each package. These files are used to generate a metadata database ‘Rds’ file via the ‘build\_meta\_aliases\_db’ and ‘build\_meta\_rdxrefs\_db’ functions for all packages. The ‘aliases.rds’ file is a list of aliases within each ‘.Rd’ page in the package. The ‘rdxrefs.rds’ file is a matrix of cross-references between an external topic and the originating ‘.Rd’ page. The individual package databases are then combined into a single database file for the entire repository. Each package’s database is stored in the ‘web/packages’ directory in ‘reposRoot’. The collective metadata database files are stored in the ‘src/contrib/Meta’ directory in ‘reposRoot’.

The alias and cross-reference files are generated from the package source directory but may also be generated from a built package tarball (functionality not included). The code is meant to run on the BBS, typically after a package has been built or updated.

## Examples

```
if (interactive()) {
  library(BiocPkgTools)
  bioc_sub <- pkgBiocDeps(
    "SummarizedExperiment", pkgType = "software",
    recursive = TRUE, only.bioc = TRUE
  )
  bioc_sub <- unlist(bioc_sub, use.names = FALSE)

  ## generate from Bioc package source dirs
  packages <- file.path(normalizePath("~/bioc"), bioc_sub)
  reposRoot <- "~/minibioc/packages/3.20/bioc"

  for (package in packages) {
    build_db_from_source(package, reposRoot)
  }
}
if (interactive()) {
  reposRoot <- "~/minibioc/packages/3.20/bioc/"
  web_dir <- file.path(reposRoot, "web", "packages")

  meta_folder <- file.path(contrib.url(reposRoot), "Meta")
  if (!dir.exists(meta_folder)) dir.create(meta_folder, recursive = TRUE)
  aliases_db_file <- file.path(meta_folder, "aliases.rds")

  meta_aliases_db <- build_meta_aliases_db(web_dir, aliases_db_file)

  saveRDS(meta_aliases_db, aliases_db_file, version = 2)
}
if (interactive()) {
  reposRoot <- "~/minibioc/packages/3.20/bioc/"
  web_dir <- file.path(reposRoot, "web", "packages")

  meta_folder <- file.path(contrib.url(reposRoot), "Meta")
  if (!dir.exists(meta_folder)) dir.create(meta_folder, recursive = TRUE)
  rdxrefs_db_file <- file.path(meta_folder, "rdxrefs.rds")
}
```

```

meta_rdxrefs_db <- build_meta_rdxrefs_db(web_dir, rdxrefs_db_file)

saveRDS(meta_rdxrefs_db, rdxrefs_db_file, version = 2)
}

```

---

dump_concept	<i>produce character stream for use with Protege entities/class hierarchy ingestion based on biocViews subgraphs</i>
--------------	--

---

### Description

produce character stream for use with Protege entities/class hierarchy ingestion based on biocViews subgraphs

### Usage

```
dump_concept(x, edob = NULL)
```

### Arguments

x	character(1) name of a node in the biocViewsVocab graph
edob	a list as produced by graph::edges

### Value

a character atom with x abutting left and edge targets tab-indented

### Examples

```
cat(substring(dump_concept("ResearchField"), 1, 152), "\n")
```

---

extractManuals	<i>Extract Rd man pages and build pdf reference manuals from local package repository</i>
----------------	---

---

### Description

This function extracts Rd man pages and builds pdf reference manuals from the man subdirectory of R source packages archives (.tar.gz) found in a local package repository.

All Rd files found in man will be extracted and used during the pdf construction process. Only source package archives will be processed. The constructed pdf files will be extracted under destDir and will be found in PKGNAME/man/\*.pdf.

Prior to extraction, all Rd and pdf files in destDir/PKGNAME/man will be removed.



**Usage**

```
extractManuals(reposRoot, srcContrib, destDir)
```

**Arguments**

reposRoot	character vector giving the path to the root of the local CRAN-style package repository
srcContrib	character vector giving the relative path from the reposRoot to the source packages. In a standard CRAN-style repository, this will be src/contrib.
destDir	character vector specifying the directory in which the extracted files will be written. If missing, files will be written to <reposRoot>/manuals.

**Author(s)**

Patrick Aboyoun

---

extractNEWS	<i>Extract NEWS files from source package tarballs</i>
-------------	--

---

**Description**

Extracts NEWS files from source tarballs of packages.

**Usage**

```
extractNEWS(reposRoot, srcContrib, destDir)
```

**Arguments**

reposRoot	Top level path for CRAN-style repos
srcContrib	Location of source packages
destDir	where to extract

---

`extractTopLevelFiles` *Extract files from the top level of source package tarballs*

---

### Description

Extracts files from source tarballs of packages.

### Usage

```
extractTopLevelFiles(reposRoot, srcContrib, destDir, fileName)
```

### Arguments

<code>reposRoot</code>	Top level path for CRAN-style repos
<code>srcContrib</code>	Location of source packages
<code>destDir</code>	where to extract
<code>fileName</code>	name of file to extract

---

`extractVignettes` *Extract pdf vignettes from local package repository*

---

### Description

These functions extract pdf or HTML files from the `inst/doc` subdirectory of R source packages archives (`.tar.gz`) found in a local package repository.

All pdf files found in `inst/doc` will be extracted. With `extractHTMLDocuments`, all HTML files except `index.html` will be extracted. Only source package archives will be processed. The extracted pdf or HTML files will be extracted under `destDir` and will be found in `PKGNAME/inst/doc/`.

Prior to extraction, all pdf files in `destDir/PKGNAME/inst/doc` will be removed.

### Usage

```
extractVignettes(reposRoot, srcContrib, destDir)
extractHTMLDocuments(reposRoot, srcContrib, destDir)
```

### Arguments

<code>reposRoot</code>	character vector giving the path to the root of the local CRAN-style package repository
<code>srcContrib</code>	character vector giving the relative path from the <code>reposRoot</code> to the source packages. In a standard CRAN-style repository, this will be <code>src/contrib</code> .
<code>destDir</code>	character vector specifying the directory in which the extracted files will be written. If missing, files will be written to <code>&lt;reposRoot&gt;/vignettes</code> .

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

---

`genReposControlFiles` *Generate CRAN-style repository control files*

---

**Description**

This function generates control files for CRAN-style repositories. For each path specified in `contribPaths` a PACKAGES file is written. In addition, two top-level control files are created:

REPOSITORY contains information about the specified `contrib` paths.

VIEWS contains metadata for all packages in the repository including the paths to any extracted vignettes, if found. This file is useful for generating HTML views of the repository.

**Usage**

```
genReposControlFiles(reposRoot, contribPaths, manifestFile = NA,  
  meatPath = NA)
```

**Arguments**

<code>reposRoot</code>	character vector containing the path to the CRAN-style repository root directory.
<code>contribPaths</code>	A named character vector. Valid names are <code>source</code> , <code>win.binary</code> , <code>mac.binary</code> , <code>mac.binary.mavericks</code> , and <code>mac.binary.el-capitan</code> . Values indicate the paths to the package archives relative to the <code>reposRoot</code> .
<code>manifestFile</code>	character(1). File path location to Bioconductor formatted manifest file that lists all current packages. This file will be used in the <code>write_VIEWS</code> function to cross check successfully built packages with all expected packages. Packages that have not built will be given dummy entry for complete listing in <code>bioc_VIEWS</code> . If NA cross check is skipped and packages not built on any system will be missing from <code>biocVIEWS</code>
<code>meatPath</code>	character(1). File path location to the directory containing cloned repositories of Bioconductor packages. If <code>manifestFile</code> is used for cross checking and the <code>meatPath</code> is provided, entries from the DESCRIPTION file are manually entered into <code>biocVIEWS</code> information. If NA dummy values for minimal fields for landing page generation are included with ERROR. This attempts to fill in as much information as possible for packages that have failed to build.

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

**See Also**[write\\_PACKAGES](#), [extractVignettes](#), [write\\_REPOSITORY](#), [write\\_VIEWS](#)

---

getBiocSubViews      *Build a list of BiocView objects from a package repository*

---

### Description

This function returns a list of `BiocView-class` objects corresponding to the subgraph of the views DAG induced by `topTerm`. In short, this does the same thing as `getBiocViews`, but limits the vocabulary to `topTerm` and all of its descendants.

### Usage

```
getBiocSubViews(reposUrl, vocab, topTerm, local = FALSE, htmlDir = "")
```

### Arguments

<code>reposUrl</code>	URL for a CRAN-style repository that hosts a VIEWS file at the top-level.
<code>vocab</code>	A <code>graph-class</code> object representing the ontology of views. This graph should be a directed acyclic graph (DAG).
<code>topTerm</code>	A string giving the name of the subview DAG. This view and all of its descendants will be included in the result.
<code>local</code>	logical indicating whether to assume a local package repository. The default is FALSE in which case absolute links to package detail pages are created.
<code>htmlDir</code>	if the <code>local</code> argument is TRUE, this will be used as the relative path for package HTML files.

### Details

The root of the vocabulary DAG is implicitly included in the view creation process order to build views with a link back to the top. It is removed from the return list.

This function is tailored to generation of Bioconductor Task Views. With the current vocabulary, it probably only makes sense to call it with `topView` set to one of "Software", "AnnotationData", or "ExperimentData". This is a hack to allow the `biocViews` code to manage HTML views across more than one repository.

### Value

A list of `BiocView-class` objects. The names of the list give the name of the corresponding view.

### Author(s)

Seth Falcon

### See Also

[write\\_VIEWS](#), [writeBiocViews](#)

## Examples

```
data(biocViewsVocab)
reposPath <- system.file("doc", package="biocViews")
reposUrl <- paste("file://", reposPath, sep="")
biocViews <- getBiocSubViews(reposUrl, biocViewsVocab, "Software")
print(biocViews[1:2])
```

---

getBiocViews

*Build a list of BiocView objects from a package repository*

---

## Description

Given the URL to a CRAN-style package repository containing a VIEWS file at the top-level and a [graph-class](#) object representing a DAG of views, this function returns a list of [BiocView-class](#) objects.

## Usage

```
getBiocViews(reposUrl, vocab, defaultView, local = FALSE, htmlDir = "")
```

## Arguments

reposUrl	URL for a CRAN-style repository that hosts a VIEWS file at the top-level.
vocab	A <a href="#">graph-class</a> object representing the ontology of views. This graph should be a directed acyclic graph (DAG).
defaultView	A string giving the term to use for packages that do not list a term of their own via the biocViews field in the 'DESCRIPTION' file.
local	logical indicating whether to assume a local package repository. The default is FALSE in which case absolute links to package detail pages are created.
htmlDir	if the local argument is TRUE, this will be used as the relative path for package HTML files.

## Value

A list of [BiocView-class](#) objects. The names of the list give the name of the corresponding view.

## Author(s)

Seth Falcon

## See Also

[write\\_VIEWS](#), [writeBiocViews](#)

## Examples

```
data(biocViewsVocab)
reposPath <- system.file("doc", package="biocViews")
reposUrl <- paste("file://", reposPath, sep="")
biocViews <- getBiocViews(reposUrl, biocViewsVocab, "NoViewProvided")
print(biocViews[1:2])
```

---

getCurrentbiocViews    *Get a list of biocViews for each branch*

---

## Description

This function looks returns a list containing all the biocViews that are present on the Bioconductor website.

## Usage

```
getCurrentbiocViews()
```

## Details

It parses the dot file present inside the biocViews package.

## Value

It returns a named list with 3 components.

Software	biocViews from the software branch
ExperimentData	biocViews from the ExperimentData branch
AnnotationData	biocViews from the AnnotationData branch

## Author(s)

Sonali Arora

## Examples

```
ans <- getCurrentbiocViews()
## only the first 6 from each branch are shown here.
lapply(ans, head)
```

---

getPackageNEWS	<i>Retrieve and print package NEWS</i>
----------------	--

---

### Description

These functions visit two Bioconductor releases, identifying packages that are present in the ‘current’ repository and have NEWS since the base version of the same package in the ‘previous’ release. All NEWS is reported for packages only in the current repository.

### Usage

```
getPackageNEWS(prevRepos="3.6",
               currRepos="3.7",
               repo=c("bioc", "data/experiment", "workflows"),
               srcdir = NULL)
printNEWS(dbs, destfile, overwrite = FALSE, width = 68,
          output=c("md", "text"), relativeLink=FALSE, ...)
```

### Arguments

prevRepos	character(1) Bioconductor version from which NEWS starts.
currRepos	character(1) Bioconductor version for current packages.
repo	character(1) Which repository to get NEWS for. bioc is software packages, data/experiment is for data experiment packages and workflows for workflow packages
srcdir	Path to local checkout of package repositories, if NULL will try and use files on main builders
dbs	A list of news_db elements, as returned by getPackageNEWS.
destfile	character(1) file path to the location where NEWS will be printed.
overwrite	logical(1) indicating whether destfile can be over-written, if it exists.
width	numeric(1) number of characters news items are to be wrapped to, excluding indent.
output	character(1) output to text or markdown format.
relativeLink	Should links to packages be relative links on bioconductor.org website or include full url 'https//bioconductor.org'. default: FALSE is full url.
...	additional arguments, unused.

### Value

A list of news\_db files, as returned by `utils::news`, for each package for which relevant NEWS is available.

### Author(s)

Martin Morgan [mtmorgan@fhcrc.org](mailto:mtmorgan@fhcrc.org) and Lori Shepherd

---

getPackageTitles      *Retrieve list of package titles and print package Description*

---

### Description

These functions visit two Bioconductor releases branches, identifying different packages that are present in the ‘current’ repository from the ‘previous’ release. Utilizes the devel branch of bioconductor to retrieve description.

### Usage

```
getPackageTitles(prevBranch="RELEASE_3_6",
                 currBranch="devel",
                 manifest=c("software.txt", "data-experiment.txt",
                           "workflows.txt", "data-annotation.txt", "books.txt"),
                 status = c("new", "removed"))
getPackageDescriptions(pkgs, outfile, output=c("md", "text"), relativeLink=FALSE)
```

### Arguments

prevBranch	character(1) Bioconductor branch to compare to
currBranch	character(1) Bioconductor branch for current packages.
manifest	character(1) Which repository of packages to compare. software.txt is software packages, data-experiment.txt is for data experiment packages and workflows.txt for workflow packages
status	get new or removed package list comparing currBranch to prevBranch
pkgs	character() A list of packages to retrieve DESCRIPTION
outfile	character(1) file path to the location where DESCRIPTIONS will be printed.
output	character(1) output to text or markdown format.
relativeLink	Should links to packages be relative links on bioconductor.org website or include full url 'https/bioconductor.org'. default: FALSE is full url.

### Value

A list of package titles.

### Author(s)

Martin Morgan [mtmorgan@fhcrc.org](mailto:mtmorgan@fhcrc.org) and Lori Shepherd



**Examples**

```
## Not run:
# At release time get a list of new or removed or deprecated packages

# get new packages in release 3.7 that are not in 3.6
newSoft = getPackageTitles()
# get removed packages from 3.6
rmSoft = getPackageTitles(currBranch="RELEASE_3_7", status="removed")
# get deprecated package for 3.7
deprecatedSoft = setdiff(getPackageTitles(status="removed"), rmSoft)

# repeated above for data-experiment packages
newData = getPackageTitles(manifest="data-experiment.txt")
rmData = getPackageTitles(currBranch="RELEASE_3_7", manifest="data-experiment.txt", status="removed")
deprecatedData = setdiff(getPackageTitles(manifest="data-experiment.txt", status="removed"), rmData)

## End(Not run)
```

---

getPacksAndViews	<i>Parse VIEWS file for views and packages</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

Given a repository URL, download and parse the VIEWS file.

**Usage**

```
getPacksAndViews(reposURL, vocab, defaultView, local=FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

reposURL	character vector giving the URL of a CRAN-style repository containing a VIEWS file at the top-level.
vocab	A <a href="#">graph-class</a> object representing the ontology of views. This graph should be a directed acyclic graph (DAG).
defaultView	A string giving the term to use for packages that do not list a term of their own via the <code>biocViews</code> field in the 'DESCRIPTION' file.
local	logical indicating whether certain links should be absolute (using <code>reposURL</code> ) or relative.

**Value**

A list with named elements:

`views`: Vector of view memberships. Names are package names.

`pkgList`: A list of [PackageDetail-class](#) objects.

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

---

`getSubTerms`*Retrieve a term and its children from a vocab DAG*

---

**Description**

Given a Directed Acyclic Graph (DAG) represented as a graphNEL instance, return a character vector consisting of the specified term and all of its descendants. That is, give the list of terms for which a path exists starting at term.

**Usage**

```
getSubTerms(dag, term)
```

**Arguments**

<code>dag</code>	A graphNEL representing a DAG
<code>term</code>	A string giving a term in the vocabulary (a node in dag)

**Value**

A character vector of term names.

**Author(s)**

S. Falcon

**Examples**

```
data(biocViewsVocab)  
getSubTerms(biocViewsVocab, "Software")
```

---

guessPackageType	<i>Guess Package Type (Software, ExperimentData, AnnotationData) using existing biocViews.</i>
------------------	--

---

### Description

biocViews are "keywords" which are used to describe a given package. They are broadly divided into three categories, representing the type of packages present in the Bioconductor Project - Software, Annotation Data and Experiment Data. biocViews are supposed to come from only one of the three fields, but this function will check the list of biocViews and guess the package type based on how many biocViews came from each field.

### Usage

```
guessPackageType(biocViews)
```

### Arguments

biocViews      A character vector containing a list of biocViews.

### Value

A character(1) of package type: either "Software", "ExperimentData", or "AnnotationData".

### Author(s)

Lori Shepherd

### Examples

```
guessPackageType(c("clustering", "classification"))
guessPackageType(c("Organism", "Homo Sapien"))
```

---

htmlDoc	<i>Create a complete HTML document representation of an object</i>
---------	--

---

### Description

This generic function should return an XMLNode instance representing the specified object in HTML as a complete HTML document.

### Usage

```
htmlDoc(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	An object
...	Not currently used.

**Value**

An instance of XmlNode from the XML package.

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

**See Also**

[htmlValue](#), [htmlFilename](#)

---

htmlFilename	<i>Return a filename for an object's HTML representation</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

This function returns a string containing an appropriate filename for storing the object's HTML representation.

**Usage**

```
htmlFilename(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	An object.
...	Not currently used

**Value**

A character vector of length one containing the filename.

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

**See Also**

[htmlValue](#), [htmlDoc](#)

---

Htmlized-class	<i>Class "Htmlized"</i>
----------------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

A virtual class for HTML serialization method dispatch.

**Objects from the Class**

A virtual Class: No objects may be created from it.

**Methods**

**htmlDoc** signature(object = "Htmlized"): Return the html-ized representation of object as a complete HTML document.

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

---

htmlValue	<i>HTML Representation of an Object</i>
-----------	---

---

**Description**

This generic function should return an XmlNode instance representing the specified object in HTML

**Usage**

```
htmlValue(object)
```

**Arguments**

object	An object
--------	-----------

**Value**

An instance of XmlNode from the XML package.

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

**See Also**

[htmlDoc](#), [htmlFilename](#)

---

PackageDetail-class    *Class "PackageDetail"*

---

**Description**

Representation of R package metadata. Most slots correspond to fields in a package's DESCRIPTION file.

**Objects from the Class**

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("PackageDetail", ...)`.

**Slots**

**Package:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**Version:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**Title:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**Description:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**Author:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**Maintainer:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**Depends:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**Imports:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**Suggests:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**SystemRequirements:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**License:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**URL:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**biocViews:** Object of class "character" see DESCRIPTION

**vignettes:** Object of class "character" giving paths to vignette pdf files in the repository

**vignetteScripts:** Object of class "character" giving paths to vignette Stangled R files in the repository

**vignetteTitles:** Object of class "character" giving the titles of the vignette files in the repository

**source.ver:** Object of class "character" version string for the source package

**win.binary.ver:** Object of class "character" version string for the 32-bit Windows binary package

**mac.binary:** Object of class "character" version string for the macOS High Sierra binary package

**mac.binary.mavericks.ver:** Object of class "character" version string for the OS X Mavericks binary package

**mac.binary.el-capitan.ver:** Object of class "character" version string for the OS X El Capitan binary package

**downloadStatsUrl:** Object of class "character" An optional URL for the download history statistics.

**manuals:** Object of class "character" giving paths to reference manual pdf files in the repository

**dependsOnMe:** Object of class "character" giving packages found in the repository that depend on this package

**importsMe:** Object of class "character" giving packages found in the repository that imports this package

**suggestsMe:** Object of class "character" giving packages found in the repository that suggest this package

**functionIndex:** Object of class "character" Not used. Intended to hold function index data.

**reposFullUrl:** Object of class "character" The URL for the full URL of the root of the repository.

**reposRoot:** Object of class "character" The URL for the root of the repository.

**viewRoot:** Object of class "character" The URL for the view of the repository.

**devHistoryUrl:** Object of class "character" The URL for the development changelog.

## Extends

Class "Htmlized", directly.

## Methods

**htmlDoc** signature(object = "PackageDetail"): Return an XMLNode instance containing a complete HTML document representation of the package.

**htmlFilename** signature(object = "PackageDetail"): Return a filename appropriate for the HTML document representation.

**htmlValue** signature(object = "PackageDetail"): Return XMLNode instance containing an HTML representation of the package.

## Details

pdAuthorMaintainerInfo-class pdVignetteInfo-class pdDownloadInfo-class pdDetailsInfo-class  
pdDescriptionInfo-class pdVigsAndDownloads-class

Dummy classes for HTML generation. Each dummy class is a simple extension (it does not add any slots). The purpose of each dummy class is to allow for method dispatch to generate HTML via the [htmlValue](#) method.

You can convert a PackageDetail instance to one of the dummy classes like this: descInfo  
<- as(pdObj, "pdDescriptionInfo")

## Author(s)

Seth Falcon

**Examples**

```
pd <- new("PackageDetail",
  Package="MyFancyPackage",
  Version="1.2.3",
  Title="A Fancy Package",
  Description="This package does fancy things",
  Author="A. Coder",
  Maintainer="A. Coder <acoder@foo.bar.net>",
  Depends="methods",
  Imports="ASimplePackage",
  Suggests="MyDataPackage",
  biocViews="Infrastructure",
  vignettes="vignettes/MyFancyPackage/inst/doc/MFP1.pdf,\nvignettes/MyFancyPackage/inst/doc/MFP2.pdf",
  vignetteScripts="vignettes/MyFancyPackage/inst/doc/MFP1.R\nvignettes/MyFancyPackage/inst/doc/MFP2.R",
  vignetteTitles="MFP1 Document,\nMFP2 Document",
  source.ver="src/contrib/MyFancyPackage_1.2.3.tar.gz",
  win.binary.ver="bin/windows/contrib/4.0/MyFancyPackage_1.2.2.zip",
  mac.binary.ver="bin/macosx/contrib/4.0/MyFancyPackage_1.2.3.tgz",
  dependsOnMe=c("PackageThatExposesMe"),
  importsMe=c("AnEvenFancierPackage", "AMuchFancierPackage"),
  suggestsMe="PackageThatUsesMeInVignette",
  reposRoot="http://foo.bar.org")

html <- htmlValue(pd)
pd
```

---

recommendBiocViews      *Recommend biocViews for an existing Package.*

---

**Description**

Packages being added to the Bioconductor Project require biocViews in their DESCRIPTION file. (Note that the field name "biocViews" is case-sensitive and must begin with a lower-case 'b'.) biocViews are "keywords" which are used to describe a given package. They are broadly divided into three categories, representing the type of packages present in the Bioconductor Project - Software, Annotation Data and Experiment Data.

**Usage**

```
recommendBiocViews(pkgdir, branch)
```

**Arguments**

pkgdir	The path of the package Directory.
branch	The branch which your package will belong to. It can be either 'Software', 'AnnotationData' or 'ExperimentData'.



## Details

This function parses the package directory provided by the user to recommend biocViews to the user. The output is a suggested list - the user of this function is expected to go through this list and find which biocViews best describe his or her package. It uses the following strategies.

- It parses the "Description", "Title", "Package" of the DESCRIPTION page to find biocViews.
- It looks up the biocViews of the packages in the "Depends" field of the given package to recommend biocViews
- It parses the text from the man pages and the vignettes to suggest biocViews.

Please note the following:

- Do not make up your own biocViews.
- Double check the spelling and case of the biocViews added.
- Please add biocViews only from the appropriate branch. eg: Software packages should have only Software biocViews.

## Value

A list is returned with 3 characters - current , recommended and remove.

- "current" contains the biocViews from the package's DESCRIPTION file.
- "recommended" are the recommended biocViews - This is a suggested list which the user can add in addition to "current" biocViews - the user is expected to go through this list and find which biocViews best describe their package.
- "remove" are those biocViews which are inconsistent with the Bioconductor biocViews. (Hint - check for spelling, cases and plural)

## Author(s)

Sonali Arora.

---

recommendPackages      *Recommend Packages using existing biocViews.*

---

## Description

biocViews are "keywords" which are used to describe a given package. They are broadly divided into three categories, representing the type of packages present in the Bioconductor Project - Software, Annotation Data and Experiment Data. One can find packages which are tagged with biocViews using this function.

## Usage

```
recommendPackages(biocViews, use.release=TRUE, intersect.views=TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

- `biocViews` A character vector containing a list of `biocViews`. Currently only `biocViews` from the software branch are supported.
- `use.release` A logical character indicating if you want packages recommended from the release branch of Bioconductor.
- `intersect.views` A logical character indicating if you want packages which are tagged with all the input `biocViews` or packages tagged with any one or more of the `biocViews`.

**Value**

A character vector containing a list of packages. If multiple `biocViews` are given as input, the result returns packages tagged with all or atleast one of the input `biocViews`.

**Author(s)**

Sonali Arora.

**Examples**

```
recommendPackages(c("clustering", "classification"))
```

---

RepositoryDetail-class

*Class "RepositoryDetail"*

---

**Description**

Representation of R package repository index

**Objects from the Class**

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("RepositoryDetail", ...)`.

**Slots**

- `Title`: Object of class "character" giving the title for the repository.
- `reposRoot`: Object of class "character" giving the root URL of the repository
- `homeUrl`: Object of class "character" ?
- `htmlDir`: Object of class "character" ?
- `packageList`: Object of class "list" consisting of objects of class `PackageDetail-class`

**Extends**

Class "Htmlized", directly.

**Methods**

**htmlDoc** signature(object = "RepositoryDetail"): ...

**htmlFilename** signature(object = "RepositoryDetail"): ...

**htmlValue** signature(object = "RepositoryDetail"): ...

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

---

validate\_bioc\_views    *Validate a package's biocViews.*

---

**Description**

Ensures that a package has biocViews and that they are valid. Function is designed to be called from the unit tests of another package.

**Usage**

```
validate_bioc_views(pkg)
```

**Arguments**

pkg                    character(1) Name of package to validate.

**Value**

invisible(NULL) if tests pass.

**Author(s)**

Dan Tenenbaum [dtenenba@fhcrc.org](mailto:dtenenba@fhcrc.org)

**Examples**

```
validate_bioc_views("biocViews")
```

---

writeBiocViews	<i>Write a list of BiocView objects to HTML</i>
----------------	---

---

**Description**

This function serializes a list of `BiocView-class` objects to a series of HTML files.

**Usage**

```
writeBiocViews(bvList, dir, backgroundColor="transparent")
```

**Arguments**

<code>bvList</code>	A list of <code>BiocView-class</code> objects
<code>dir</code>	A character vector giving the directory where the HTML files will be written.
<code>backgroundColor</code>	A character vector giving the background color for the body in the CSS file.

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

**See Also**

[getBiocViews](#), [genReposControlFiles](#), [write\\_VIEWS](#)

---

writeHtmlDoc	<i>Write an XML DOM containing HTML to a file</i>
--------------	---

---

**Description**

Given a DOM tree from the XML package and a filename, write the DOM to disk creating an HTML file.

**Usage**

```
writeHtmlDoc(html, file)
```

**Arguments**

<code>html</code>	A DOM object from the XML package
<code>file</code>	A string giving the filename

**Author(s)**

S. Falcon

---

`writePackageDetailHtml`*Write HTML files for packages in a CRAN-style repository*

---

**Description**

This function creates package "homepages" that describe the package and provide links to download package artifacts in the repository.

**Usage**

```
writePackageDetailHtml(pkgList, htmlDir = "html", backgroundColor="transparent")
```

**Arguments**

<code>pkgList</code>	A list of PackageDescription objects.
<code>htmlDir</code>	The files will be written to this directory.
<code>backgroundColor</code>	A character vector giving the background color for the body in the CSS file.

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

**See Also**

[writeRepositoryHtml](#)

---

`writeRepositoryHtml`*Write package descriptions and a repository index as HTML*

---

**Description**

This function generates an HTML file for each package in a repository and generates an `index.html` file that provides an alphabetized listing of the packages.

**Usage**

```
writeRepositoryHtml(reposRoot, title, reposUrl = "..", viewUrl = "../..",  
                   reposFullUrl=reposUrl, downloadStatsUrl="",  
                   devHistoryUrl="", link.rel = TRUE,  
                   backgroundColor="transparent")
```

**Arguments**

reposRoot	string specifying the path to the root of the CRAN-style package repository.
title	string giving the title for the repository
reposUrl	string giving the prefix for URL in links generated on the package description pages. The default is ". . ." which works well if the package description HTML files are written to an html subdirectory under the root of the repository.
viewUrl	string giving the prefix for the URL in links to the view pages. The biocViews terms will be linked to views summary pages with this prefix.
reposFullUrl	string giving the full prefix for URL in links generated on the package description pages. The default is reposUrl.
downloadStatsUrl	string giving the prefix for the URL in links to the download history statistics pages.
devHistoryUrl	string giving the prefix for the URL in links to the development changelog.
link.rel	logical indicating whether the index page should generate relative URL links. The default is TRUE. If you are generating HTML for a remote repository, you will want to set this to FALSE.
backgroundColor	A character vector giving the background color for the body in the CSS file.

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

---

writeRFilesFromVignettes

*Write R files from vignettes*

---

**Description**

Ensures that .R files from vignette code chunks are written out.

**Usage**

```
writeRFilesFromVignettes(reposRoot, reposUrl="..",
                        viewUrl="../..", reposFullUrl=reposUrl,
                        downloadStatsUrl="", devHistoryUrl="")
```

**Arguments**

reposRoot	Root directory of a CRAN-style repository
reposUrl	URL of repository
viewUrl	url of VIEWS file
reposFullUrl	Full URL of VIEWS file

downloadStatsUrl      URL to download stats page  
 devHistoryUrl      Dev history URL

---

writeTopLevelView      *Write the view for the root of a vocabulary to disk*

---

### Description

Given a directory and a vocabulary represented as a graphNEL containing a DAG of terms, write the top-level term to disk as HTML.

This assumes your vocabulary has a single term with no parents.

### Usage

```
writeTopLevelView(dir, vocab)
```

### Arguments

dir                    A string giving a directory in which to write the HTML file  
 vocab                 A graphNEL instance giving the DAG of terms. It should have a root node. That is, there should be exactly one node with no incoming edges.

### Author(s)

S. Falcon

---

write\_REPOSITORY      *Write a REPOSITORY control file for a CRAN-style package repository*

---

### Description

This function writes a REPOSITORY file at the top-level of a CRAN-style repository. This file is DCF formatted and describes the location of packages available in the repository. Here is an example for a repository containing source packages, and Windows and Mac binary packages:

```
source: src/contrib
win.binary: bin/windows/contrib/4.0
mac.binary: bin/macosx/contrib/4.0
provides: source, win.binary, mac.binary
```

### Usage

```
write_REPOSITORY(reposRootPath, contribPaths)
```

**Arguments**

reposRootPath character vector containing the path to the CRAN-style repository root directory.  
 contribPaths A named character vector. Valid names are source, win.binary, mac.binary, mac.binary.mavericks, and mac.binary.el-capitan. Values indicate the paths to the package archives relative to the reposRoot.

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

**See Also**

[write\\_PACKAGES](#), [extractVignettes](#), [genReposControlFiles](#), [write\\_VIEWS](#)

---

write\_SYMBOLS

*Write a SYMBOLS file*

---

**Description**

Writes a DCF formatted file, SYMBOLS, containing the symbols exported by each package in a directory containing R package source directories.

**Usage**

```
write_SYMBOLS(dir, verbose = FALSE, source.dirs=FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

dir The root of a CRAN-style package repository containing source packages. When source.dirs is TRUE, dir should be a directory containing R package source directories  
 verbose Logical. When TRUE, progress is printed to the standard output.  
 source.dirs Logical. When TRUE, interpret dir as a directory containing source package directories. When FALSE, the default, dir is assumed to be the root of a CRAN-style package repository and the function will operate on the source package tarballs in dir/src/contrib.

**Value**

Returns NULL. Called for the side-effect of creating a SYMBOLS file in dir.

**Author(s)**

S. Falcon

**See Also**

[write\\_PACKAGES](#) [write\\_VIEWS](#)



---

`write_VIEWS`*Write a VIEWS control file for a CRAN-style package repository*

---

**Description**

This function writes a VIEWS file to the top-level of a CRAN-style package repository. The VIEWS file is in DCF format and describes all packages found in the repository.

The VIEWS file contains the complete DESCRIPTION file for each source package in the repository. In addition, metadata for available binary packages and vignettes is centralized here.

**Usage**

```
write_VIEWS(reposRootPath, fields = NULL,
            verbose = FALSE, vignette.dir = "vignettes",
            manifestFile = NA, meatPath = NA)
```

**Arguments**

<code>reposRootPath</code>	character vector containing the path to the CRAN-style repository root directory.
<code>fields</code>	Any additional fields to include. You shouldn't need this, but if you have added fields to the DESCRIPTION files of the packages in the repository, you may want it.
<code>verbose</code>	logical, if TRUE, print progress messages.
<code>vignette.dir</code>	character specifying where to look for vignettes.
<code>manifestFile</code>	character(1). File path location to Bioconductor formatted manifest file that lists all current packages. This file will be used in the write_VIEWS function to cross check successfully built packages with all expected packages. Packages that have not built will be given dummy entry for complete listing in bioc_VIEWS. If NA cross check is skipped and packages not built on any system will be missing from biocVIEWS
<code>meatPath</code>	character(1). File path location to the directory containing cloned repositories of Bioconductor packages. If manifestFile is used for cross checking and the meatPath is provided, entries from the DESCRIPTION file are manually entered into biocVIEWS information. If NA dummy values for minimal fields for landing page generation are included with ERROR. This attempts to fill in as much information as possible for packages that have failed to build.

**Warning**

This function uses a private function from the tools package: `tools:::build_repository_package_db`.

**Author(s)**

Seth Falcon

**See Also**

[write\\_PACKAGES](#), [extractVignettes](#), [genReposControlFiles](#), [write\\_REPOSITORY](#)

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