

Package ‘IMMAN’

December 5, 2025

Title Interlog protein network reconstruction by Mapping and Mining
ANalysis

Version 1.31.0

Description Reconstructing Interlog Protein Network (IPN) integrated from several Protein protein Interaction Networks (PPINs). Using this package, overlaying different PPINs to mine conserved common networks between diverse species will be applicable.

Author Minoo Ashtiani,
Payman Nickchi,
Abdollah Safari,
Mehdi Mirzaie,
Mohieddin Jafari

Maintainer Minoo Ashtiani <ashtiani.minoo@gmail.com>

biocViews SequenceMatching, Alignment, SystemsBiology,
GraphAndNetwork, Network, Proteomics

RoxygenNote 7.3.1

License Artistic-2.0

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

Imports STRINGdb, pwalign, igraph, graphics, utils, seqinr

Suggests knitr, rmarkdown, testthat

VignetteBuilder knitr

git_url <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/IMMAN>

git_branch devel

git_last_commit 839767a

git_last_commit_date 2025-10-29

Repository Bioconductor 3.23

Date/Publication 2025-12-04

Contents

Celegance	2
FruitFly	2
H.sapiens	3
IMMAN	3
R.norvegicus	6
Index	7

Celegance	<i>Celegance</i>
-----------	------------------

Description

A sample collection of 49 UNIPROT_AC of Celegance species.

Usage

```
data("Celegance")
```

Format

a character vector

References

<http://www.uniprot.org/>

Examples

```
data("Celegance")
print(Celegance)
```

FruitFly	<i>Fruit Fly</i>
----------	------------------

Description

A sample collection of 56 UNIPROT_AC of Fruit Fly species.

Usage

```
data("FruitFly")
```

Format

a character vector

References

<http://www.uniprot.org/>

Examples

```
data("FruitFly")
print(FruitFly)
```

H.sapiens	<i>Homo sapiens (Human)</i>
-----------	-----------------------------

Description

A sample collection of 76 UNIPROT_AC of Homo sapiens species.

Usage

```
data("H.sapiens")
```

Format

a character vector

References

<http://www.uniprot.org/>

Examples

```
data("H.sapiens")
print(H.sapiens)
```

IMMAN	<i>Interlog protein network reconstruction by Mapping and Mining Analysis</i>
-------	---

Description

A function for reconstructing Interlog Protein Network (IPN) integrated from Protein-protein Interaction Networks (PPIN) from different species. Users can overlay different PPINs to mine conserved common network between diverse species. It helps to retrieve IPN with different degrees of conservation to have better protein function prediction and PPIN analysis.

Usage

```

IMMAN(
  ProteinLists,
  fileNames = NULL,
  Species_IDs,
  identityU,
  substitutionMatrix,
  gapOpening,
  gapExtension,
  BestHit,
  coverage,
  NetworkShrinkage,
  score_threshold,
  STRINGversion,
  InputDirectory = getwd()
)

```

Arguments

ProteinLists	a list in which each element contains protein names of a species as a character vector. If it was NULL then the protein lists file name should be addressed in fileNames parameter.
fileNames	a character vector, containing names of text files containing protein list for each species. The protein list of each species must be in a column without header and rownames in separate ".txt" files. The ProteinLists argument should include at least two text file names addressing the protein list of each species which are in UniProt accession IDs format.
Species_IDs	a numeric vector; taxonomy ID for each organism which are provided in fileNames
identityU	numeric; value for selecting proteins whose alignment score is greater or equal than identityU
substitutionMatrix	a scoring substitution matrix to be used for alignment setting.
gapOpening	numeric; indicating the cost for opening a gap in the alignment
gapExtension	The incremental cost incurred along the length of the gap in the alignment
BestHit	logical; if TRUE describes a pair protein sequence among two different species which is the reciprocal best hit in sequence similarity analysis, whilst, if it is FALSE, indicates a nonreciprocal best hit
coverage	Number of connected proteins pairs in each Ortholog Protein Set (OPS) pair (termed as "coverage") to reconstruct an edge of OPS pair in the IPN (Interlog Protein Network)
NetworkShrinkage	logical; if TRUE OPSs that are similar to each other would be merged.
score_threshold	numeric; STRINGdb score for protein protein interaction (PPI) selection in STRING database

STRINGversion character; indicating which version of STRING database should program search in for the score of PPIs.

InputDirectory By default is getwd(). You can set this parameter to indicate where the downloaded file from STRING should be saved.

Value

a list containing four elements:

IPNEdges : data.frame; Edges of resulted interlog protein network.

IPNNodes : data.frame; Nodes of resulted interlog protein network. Each node represents an OPS which is a set of ortholog proteins.

Network : list; Retrieved PPINs of each input species.

maps : list; It includes data.frames indicating STRING_id data base matched to their corresponding UNIPROT_AC. The number of data.frames is according to the the number of species.

IPN : an igraph object representing the interlog protein network.

Author(s)

Minoo Ashtiani, Payman Nickchi, Abdollah Safari, Mehdi Mirzaie, Mohieddin Jafari

See Also

[pairwiseAlignment](#)

Examples

```
data(FruitFly)
data(Celegance)

subFruitFly <- as.character(FruitFly$V1)[1:10]
subCelegance <- as.character(Celegance$V1)[1:10]

ProteinLists = list(subFruitFly, subCelegance)

List1_Species_ID = 7227 # taxonomy ID FruitFly
List2_Species_ID = 6239 # taxonomy ID Celegance

Species_IDs = c(List1_Species_ID, List2_Species_ID)

identityU = 30
substitutionMatrix = "BLOSUM62"
gapOpening = -8
gapExtension = -8
NetworkShrinkage = FALSE
coverage = 1
BestHit = TRUE
score_threshold = 400
STRINGversion="11"
```

```
# Run the IMMAN function for the parameters
output = IMMAN(ProteinLists, fileNames=NULL, Species_IDs,
               identityU, substitutionMatrix,
               gapOpening, gapExtension, BestHit,
               coverage, NetworkShrinkage,
               score_threshold, STRINGversion,
               InputDirectory = getwd())

output$IPNEdges
output$IPNNodes
output$Networks
output$Networks[[1]]
output$maps
output$maps[[2]]
```

R.norvegicus

Rattus norvegicus (Rat)

Description

A sample collection of 70 UNIPROT_AC of Rattus norvegicus species.

Usage

```
data("R.norvegicus")
```

Format

a character vector

References

<http://www.uniprot.org/>

Examples

```
data("R.norvegicus")
print(R.norvegicus)
```

Index

* datasets

Celegance, [2](#)

FruitFly, [2](#)

H.sapiens, [3](#)

R.norvegicus, [6](#)

Celegance, [2](#)

FruitFly, [2](#)

H.sapiens, [3](#)

IMMAN, [3](#)

pairwiseAlignment, [5](#)

R.norvegicus, [6](#)