

# Package ‘RnaSeqSampleSize’

January 4, 2025

**Type** Package

**Title** RnaSeqSampleSize

**Version** 2.17.0

**Date** 2021-12-02

**Description** RnaSeqSampleSize package provides a sample size calculation method based on negative binomial model and the exact test for assessing differential expression analysis of RNA-seq data. It controls FDR for multiple testing and utilizes the average read count and dispersion distributions from real data to estimate a more reliable sample size. It is also equipped with several unique features, including estimation for interested genes or pathway, power curve visualization, and parameter optimization.

**License** GPL ( $\geq 2$ )

**LazyLoad** yes

**Depends** R ( $\geq 4.0.0$ ), ggplot2, RnaSeqSampleSizeData

**Imports** biomaRt, edgeR, heatmap3, matlab, KEGGREST, methods, grDevices, graphics, stats, Rcpp ( $\geq 0.11.2$ ), recount, ggpubr, SummarizedExperiment, tidyr, dplyr, tidysselect, utils

**LinkingTo** Rcpp

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Suggests** BiocStyle, knitr, testthat

**biocViews** ImmunoOncology, ExperimentalDesign, Sequencing, RNASeq, GeneExpression, DifferentialExpression

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.2

**Encoding** UTF-8

**git\_url** <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/RnaSeqSampleSize>

**git\_branch** devel

**git\_last\_commit** 9a5f28d

**git\_last\_commit\_date** 2024-10-29

**Repository** Bioconductor 3.21

**Date/Publication** 2025-01-03

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analyze_dataset	<i>analyze_dataset</i>
-----------------	------------------------

---

## Description

A function analyze data set

## Usage

```
analyze_dataset(  
  expObj,  
  expObjGroups = NULL,  
  fdrCut = 0.05,  
  subset = 0,  
  repN = 2,  
  useAllSamplesAsNegativeControl = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

expObj	RangedSummarizedExperiment object.
expObjGroups	sample groups. Should be a vector of 0 and 1. 0 as control samples.
fdrCut	FDR cutoff to select differential genes.
subset	RangedSummarizedExperiment object.
repN	Number of replications.
useAllSamplesAsNegativeControl	Logic. If true, will Use all samples in the obj as negative control

**Value**

Figures and a list of result data.

**Examples**

1

---

convertIdOneToOne	<i>convertId</i>
-------------------	------------------

---

**Description**

A function to convert ID based on the biomaRt package.

**Usage**

```
convertIdOneToOne(
  x,
  dataset = "hsapiens_gene_ensembl",
  filters = "uniprotswissprot",
  attributes = c(filters, "entrezgene_id"),
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

x	the Ids need to be converted.
dataset	Dataset you want to use. To see the different datasets available within a biomaRt you can e.g. do: mart = useMart('ensembl'), followed by listDatasets(mart).
filters	Filters (one or more) that should be used in the query. A possible list of filters can be retrieved using the function listFilters.
attributes	Attributes you want to retrieve. A possible list of attributes can be retrieved using the function listAttributes.
verbose	Logical. Indicate report extra information on progress or not.

**Details**

A function to convert ID based on the biomaRt package..

**Value**

A converted ID character with the same order of parameter x.

**Examples**

```
x<-c("Q04837", "P0C0L4", "P0C0L5", "O75379", "Q13068", "A2MYD1")
convertIdOneToOne(x, filters="uniprotswissprot", verbose=TRUE)
```

---

```
est_count_dispersion  est_count_dispersion
```

---

**Description**

A function to estimate the gene read count and dispersion distribution of RNA-seq data.

**Usage**

```
est_count_dispersion(
  counts,
  group = rep(1, NCOL(counts)),
  subSampleNum = 20,
  minAveCount = 1,
  convertId = FALSE,
  dataset = "hsapiens_gene_ensembl",
  filters = "hgnc_symbol"
)
```

**Arguments**

counts	numeric matrix of read counts.
group	vector or factor giving the experimental group/condition for each sample/library.
subSampleNum	number of samples used to estimate distribution.
minAveCount	Only genes with average read counts above this value are used in the estimation of distribution.
convertId	logical, whether to convert the gene Id into entrez gene Id. If set as True, then dataset and filters parameter should also be set.
dataset	Dataset you want to use. To see the different datasets available within a biomaRt you can e.g. do: mart = useMart('ensembl'), followed by listDatasets(mart).
filters	Filters (one or more) that should be used in the query. A possible list of filters can be retrieved using the function listFilters.

**Details**

A function to estimate the gene read count and dispersion distribution of RNA-seq data.

**Value**

A DEGList from edgeR package.

**Examples**

```
counts<-matrix(sample(1:1000,6000,replace=TRUE),ncol=6)
est_count_dispersion(counts=counts,group=rep(0,6))
```

---

est\_power

*est\_power*

---

**Description**

A function to estimate the power for differential expression analysis of RNA-seq data.

**Usage**

```
est_power(
  n,
  w = 1,
  k = 1,
  rho = 2,
  lambda0 = 5,
  phi0 = 1,
  alpha = 0.05,
  f,
  m = 20000,
  m1 = 200
)
```

**Arguments**

n	Numer of samples.
w	Ratio of normalization factors between two groups.
k	Ratio of sample size between two groups (Treatment/Control).
rho	minimum fold changes for prognostic genes between two groups (Treatment/Control).
lambda0	Average read counts for prognostic genes.
phi0	Dispersion for prognostic genes.
alpha	alpha level.
f	FDR level
m	Total number of genes for testing.
m1	Expected number of prognostic genes.

**Value**

Estimate power

**Examples**

```
n<-63;rho<-2;lambda0<-5;phi0<-0.5;f<-0.01
est_power(n=n, rho=rho, lambda0=lambda0, phi0=phi0,f=f)
```

---

est_power_curve	<i>est_power_curve</i>
-----------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

A function to estimate the power curve for differential expression analysis of RNA-seq data.

**Usage**

```
est_power_curve(
  n,
  w = 1,
  rho = 2,
  lambda0 = 5,
  phi0 = 1,
  alpha = 0.05,
  f = 0.05,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

n	Numer of samples.
w	Ratio of normalization factors between two groups.
rho	minimum fold changes for prognostic genes between two groups (Treatment/Control).
lambda0	Average read counts for prognostic genes.
phi0	Dispersion for prognostic genes.
alpha	alpha level.
f	FDR level
...	other parameters for est_power function.

**Value**

A list including parameters, sample size and power.

**Examples**

```
result1<-est_power_curve(n=63, f=0.01, rho=2, lambda0=5, phi0=0.5)
result2<-est_power_curve(n=63, f=0.05, rho=2, lambda0=5, phi0=0.5)
plot_power_curve(list(result1,result2))
```

---

```
est_power_distribution
      est_power_distribution
```

---

### Description

A function to estimate the power for differential expression analysis of RNA-seq data.

### Usage

```
est_power_distribution(  
  n,  
  f = 0.1,  
  m = 10000,  
  m1 = 100,  
  w = 1,  
  k = 1,  
  rho = 2,  
  repNumber = 100,  
  dispersionDigits = 1,  
  distributionObject,  
  libSize,  
  minAveCount = 5,  
  maxAveCount = 2000,  
  selectedGenes,  
  pathway,  
  species = "hsa",  
  storeProcess = FALSE,  
  countFilterInRawDistribution = TRUE,  
  selectedGeneFilterByCount = FALSE,  
  removedGenePower = TRUE  
)
```

### Arguments

n	Numer of samples.
f	FDR level
m	Total number of genes for testing.
m1	Expected number of prognostic genes.
w	Ratio of normalization factors between two groups.
k	Ratio of sample size between two groups (Treatment/Control).
rho	minimum fold changes for prognostic genes between two groups (Treatment/Control).
repNumber	Number of genes used in estimation of read counts and dispersion distribution.
dispersionDigits	Digits of dispersion.

distributionObject	A DGEList object generated by est_count_dispersion function. RnaSeqSampleSizeData package contains 13 datasets from TCGA, you can set distributionObject as any one of "TCGA_BLCA", "TCGA_BRCA", "TCGA_CESC", "TCGA_COAD", "TCGA_HNSC", to use them.
libSize	numeric vector giving the total count for each sample. If not specified, the libsize in distributionObject will be used.
minAveCount	Minimal average read count for each gene. Genes with smaller read counts will not be used.
maxAveCount	Maximal average read count for each gene. Genes with larger read counts will be taken as maxAveCount.
selectedGenes	Optional. Name of interested genes. Only the read counts and dispersion distribution for these genes will be used in power estimation.
pathway	Optional. ID of interested KEGG pathway. Only the read counts and dispersion distribution for genes in this pathway will be used in power estimation.
species	Optional. Species of interested KEGG pathway.
storeProcess	Logical. Store the power and n in sample size or power estimation process.
countFilterInRawDistribution	Logical. If the count filter will be applied on raw count distribution. If not, count filter will be applied on libSize scaled count distribution.
selectedGeneFilterByCount	Logical. If the count filter will be applied to selected genes when selectedGenes parameter was used.
removedGene0Power	Logical. When selectedGenes or pathway are used, some genes may have read count less than minAveCount and will be removed by count filter. This parameter indicates if they will be used as 0 power in power estimation. If not, they will not be used in power estimation.

## Details

A function to estimate the power for differential expression analysis of RNA-seq data.

## Value

Average power or a list including count, distribution and power for each gene.

## Examples

```
#Please note here the parameter repNumber was very small (2) to make the example code faster.
#We suggest repNumber should be at least set as 100 in real analysis.
est_power_distribution(n=65, f=0.01, rho=2, distributionObject="TCGA_READ", repNumber=2)
#Power estimation based on some interested genes. We use storeProcess=TRUE to return the
#details for all selected genes.
selectedGenes<-c("A1BG", "A2BP1", "A2M", "A4GALT", "AAAS")
powerDistribution<-est_power_distribution(n=65, f=0.01, rho=2, distributionObject="TCGA_READ",
selectedGenes=selectedGenes, minAveCount=1, storeProcess=TRUE, repNumber=2)
```



```

str(powerDistribution)
mean(powerDistribution$power)
#Power estimation based on genes in interested pathway
## Not run:
powerDistribution<-est_power_distribution(n=65,f=0.01,rho=2,distributionObject="TCGA_READ",
pathway="00010",minAveCount=1,storeProcess=TRUE,repNumber=2)
mean(powerDistribution$power)

## End(Not run)

```

---

optimize\_parameter      *optimize\_parameter*

---

### Description

A function to optimize the parameters in power or sample size estimation.

### Usage

```

optimize_parameter(
  fun = est_power,
  opt1,
  opt2,
  opt1Value,
  opt2Value,
  main,
  ...
)

```

### Arguments

fun	function to be optimized, can be est_power, sample_size.
opt1	parameter1 to be optimized.
opt2	parameter2 to be optimized.
opt1Value	values of parameter1 to be optimized.
opt2Value	values of parameter2 to be optimized.
main	Title of optimization result figure.
...	Other parameters for optimized funtion.

### Details

A function to optimize the parameters in power or sample size estimation.

### Value

A power or sample size matrix, generated by different pair of two paramters.

**Examples**

```
#Optimization for power estimation
result<-optimize_parameter(fun=est_power,opt1="n",opt2="lambda0",opt1Value=c(3,5,10,15,20),
opt2Value=c(1:5,10,20))
#Optimization for sample size estimation
result<-optimize_parameter(fun=sample_size,opt1="lambda0",opt2="phi0",opt1Value=c(1,3),
opt2Value=c(1.5,2),power=0.8)
```

---

```
plot_gene_counts_range
      plot_gene_counts_range
```

---

**Description**

A function to plot propotion of genes in different count range.

**Usage**

```
plot_gene_counts_range(expObj, targetSize = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>expObj</code>	RangedSummarizedExperiment object or an expression matrix.
<code>targetSize</code>	The target library size to scale to. Will not do scale if set as NULL.

**Value**

A barplot.

**Examples**

```
1
```

---

```
plot_mappedReads_percent
      plot_mappedReads_percent
```

---

**Description**

A function to plot percent of mapped reads in total reads. Only RangedSummarizedExperiment object generated by recount package have total reads information to to this.

**Usage**

```
plot_mappedReads_percent(expObj, groupVar = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

expObj	RangedSummarizedExperiment object generated by recount package.
groupVar	variable name in colData(expObj) to be used to group the samples to make box-plot.

**Value**

A barplot or boxplot.

**Examples**

1

---

plot_power_curve	<i>plot_power_curve</i>
------------------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

A function to plot power curves based on the result of [sample\\_size](#) or [est\\_power\\_curve](#) function.

**Usage**

```
plot_power_curve(
  result,
  cexLegend = 1,
  type = "b",
  xlab = "Sample Size",
  ylab = "Power",
  pch = 16,
  lwd = 3,
  las = 1,
  cex = 1.5,
  main = "Power Curve",
  col = "red"
)
```

**Arguments**

result	the result of <a href="#">sample_size</a> or <a href="#">est_power_curve</a> function. The storeProcess parameter should be set as True when performing <a href="#">sample_size</a> function. If you want to plot more than one curves in the same figure, the results from <a href="#">sample_size</a> function should first be combined into a new list. At most five curves were allowed in one figure.
cexLegend	the cex for legend.
type	1-character string giving the type of plot desired. The following values are possible, for details, see plot.

xlab	a label for the x axis, defaults to a description of x.
ylab	a label for the y axis, defaults to a description of y.
pch	Either an integer specifying a symbol or a single character to be used as the default in plotting points.
lwd	The line width.
las	Numeric in 0,1,2,3; the style of axis labels.
cex	A numerical value giving the amount by which plotting text and symbols should be magnified relative to the default.
main	a main title for the plot
col	The line color.

**Value**

A power curve plot.

**Examples**

```
result1<-sample_size(rho=2,phi0=1,lambda0=1,f=0.01,power=0.8,m=20000,m1=500,
showMessage=TRUE,storeProcess=TRUE)
result2<-sample_size(rho=4,phi0=1,lambda0=1,f=0.01,power=0.8,m=20000,m1=500,
showMessage=TRUE,storeProcess=TRUE)
plot_power_curve(list(result1,result2))
```

---

sample\_size

*sample\_size*

---

**Description**

A function to estimate the sample size for differential expression analysis of RNA-seq data.

**Usage**

```
sample_size(
  power = 0.8,
  m = 20000,
  m1 = 200,
  f = 0.1,
  k = 1,
  w = 1,
  rho = 2,
  lambda0 = 5,
  phi0 = 1,
  showMessage = FALSE,
  storeProcess = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

power	Power to detect prognostic genes.
m	Total number of genes for testing.
m1	Expected number of prognostic genes.
f	FDR level
k	Ratio of sample size between two groups (Treatment/Control).
w	Ratio of normalization factors between two groups.
rho	minimum fold changes for prognostic genes between two groups (Treatment/Control).
lambda0	Average read counts for prognostic genes.
phi0	Dispersion for prognostic genes.
showMessage	Logical. Display the message in the estimation process.
storeProcess	Logical. Store the power and n in sample size or power estimation process.

**Details**

A function to estimate the sample size for differential expression analysis of RNA-seq data.

**Value**

Estimate sample size or a list including parameters and sample size in the process.

**Examples**

```
power<-0.8;rho<-2;lambda0<-5;phi0<-0.5;f<-0.01
sample_size(power=power, f=f,rho=rho, lambda0=lambda0, phi0=phi0)
```

---

```
sample_size_distribution
      sample_size_distribution
```

---

**Description**

A function to estimate the sample size based on read counts and dispersion distribution in real data.

**Usage**

```
sample_size_distribution(
  power = 0.8,
  m = 10000,
  m1 = 100,
  f = 0.1,
  k = 1,
  w = 1,
```

```

rho = 2,
showMessage = FALSE,
storeProcess = FALSE,
distributionObject,
libSize,
minAveCount = 5,
maxAveCount = 2000,
repNumber = 100,
dispersionDigits = 1,
selectedGenes,
pathway,
species = "hsa",
countFilterInRawDistribution = TRUE,
selectedGeneFilterByCount = FALSE
)

```

### Arguments

power	Power to detect prognostic genes.
m	Total number of genes for testing.
m1	Expected number of prognostic genes.
f	FDR level
k	Ratio of sample size between two groups (Treatment/Control).
w	Ratio of normalization factors between two groups.
rho	minimum fold changes for prognostic genes between two groups (Treatment/Control).
showMessage	Logical. Display the message in the estimation process.
storeProcess	Logical. Store the power and n in sample size or power estimation process.
distributionObject	A DGEList object generated by est_count_dispersion function. RnaSeqSample-SizeData package contains 13 datasets from TCGA, you can set distributionObject as any one of "TCGA_BLCA", "TCGA_BRCA", "TCGA_CESC", "TCGA_COAD", "TCGA_HNSC", to use them.
libSize	numeric vector giving the total count for each sample. If not specified, the libsize in distributionObject will be used.
minAveCount	Minimal average read count for each gene. Genes with smaller read counts will not be used.
maxAveCount	Maximal average read count for each gene. Genes with larger read counts will be taken as maxAveCount.
repNumber	Number of genes used in estimation of read counts and dispersion distribution.
dispersionDigits	Digits of dispersion.
selectedGenes	Optional. Name of interested genes. Only the read counts and dispersion distribution for these genes will be used in power estimation.
pathway	Optional. ID of interested KEGG pathway. Only the read counts and dispersion distribution for genes in this pathway will be used in power estimation.

<code>species</code>	Optional. Species of interested KEGG pathway.
<code>countFilterInRawDistribution</code>	Logical. If the count filter will be applied on raw count distribution. If not, count filter will be applied on libSize scaled count distribution.
<code>selectedGeneFilterByCount</code>	Logical. If the count filter will be applied to selected genes when <code>selectedGenes</code> parameter was used.

**Details**

A function to estimate the sample size based on read counts and dispersion distribution in real data.

**Value**

Estimate sample size or a list including parameters and sample size in the process.

**Examples**

```
#Please note here the parameter repNumber was very small (5) to make the example code faster.  
#We suggest repNumber should be at least set as 100 in real analysis.  
sample_size_distribution(power=0.8, f=0.01, distributionObject="TCGA_READ", repNumber=5,  
showMessage=TRUE)
```

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