

# Package ‘PWMEnrich.Dmelanogaster.background’

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## Title D. melanogaster background for PWMEnrich

## Type Package

**LazyLoad** yes

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**Description** PWMEnrich pre-compiled background objects for *Drosophila melanogaster* and MotifDb *D. melanogaster* motifs.

Version 2.1.0

**biocViews** AnnotationData, Drosophila\_melanogaster

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**Depends** methods, PWMEnrich

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**PWMErich.Dmelanogaster.background-package***PWMErich.Dmelanogaster.background package overview***Description**

This package provides a set of pre-compiled genomic background files for the PWMErich package and D. melanogaster. The backgrounds were pre-compiled using unique promoters of Drosophila melanogaster.

- MotifDb.Dmel.PFM - a list of 740 position frequency matrices (PFMs) from MotifDb
- MotifDb.Dmel - the corresponding PWMs generated by using the background frequencies of A,C,G,T in a set of 10031 2kb promoters in D. Melanogaster.
- PWMLogn.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel - pre-compiled threshold-free lognormal background for JAS-PAR insects PWMs. The lognormal distribution is fitted to 1kb fragments of 10031 2kb Drosophila Melanogaster (dm3) promoters. For each gene one promoter is taken (from the first transcript).
- PWMCutoff4.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel, PWMCutoff5.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel - pre-compiled Z-score background with cutoff of 4 and 5 (base e) for JASPAR insects PWMs. The number of hits above the score cutoff is counted in 10031 2kb Drosophila Melanogaster (dm3) promoters. For each gene one promoter is taken (from the first transcript).
- PWMPvalueCutoff1e2.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel, PWMPvalueCutoff1e3.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel, PWMPvalueCutoff1e4.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel - pre-compiled Z-score background with P-value cutoff of 0.01, 0.001, and 0.0001 for JAS-PAR insects PWMs. The number of hits with smaller P-value than cutoff is counted in 10031 2kb Drosophila Melanogaster (dm3) promoters. For each gene one promoter is taken (from the first transcript).
- PWMGEV.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel - pre-compiled generalized extreme value (GEV) distribution with location, scale and shape parameters fitted using linear regression on fragments of size 200-2000bp on all unique 2kb Drosophila Melanogaster (dm3) promoters.

**Usage**

```
data(MotifDb.Dmel.PFM)
data(MotifDb.Dmel)
data(PWMLogn.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel)
data(PWMCutoff4.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel)
data(PWMCutoff5.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel)
data(PWMGEV.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel)
data(PWMPvalueCutoff1e2.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel)
data(PWMPvalueCutoff1e3.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel)
data(PWMPvalueCutoff1e4.dm3.MotifDb.Dmel)
```

**Details**

All of these objects were created with the appropriate functions available in the PWMErich package (see Section 'See also'). We recommend using these functions to generate backgrounds for a custom set of background sequences and/or DNA motifs.

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**See Also**

[makeBackground](#), [makePWMLoginBackground](#), [makePWMCutoffBackground](#), [makePWMEmpiricalBackground](#).

**Examples**

```
data(PWMLogin_dm3.MotifDb.Dmel)

res = motifEnrichment(DNAString("TGCATCAAGTGTAGTGCGATGAATGC"), PWMLogin_dm3.MotifDb.Dmel)

head(motifRankingForGroup(res))
```

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