

# Human Fibroblast IMR90 Hi-C Data (Dixon et al.)

Nicolas Servant

May 7, 2016

## 1 Introduction

---

The Hi-C technic was first introduced by [Lieberman-Aiden et al. \[2009\]](#). In the continuity with 3C, 4C and 5C technics, the goal of the Hi-C is to simultaneously detect all chromosomal contacts in a single experiment. All these technics aim at measuring the population-averaged frequency at which two genomic loci physically interact in three-dimensional space. In Hi-C, after a first crosslink and digestion, all genomic fragments are labeled with a biotinylated nucleotide before ligation. These junctions can then be purified efficiently by streptavidin-coated magnetic beads, and finally sequenced using a standard Illumina paired-end protocol.

The data available in this package were published by [Dixon et al. \[2012\]](#) and downloaded from the GEO website (GSE35156, sample GSM862724). This publication is one of the key papers in the field for two main reasons: i) it was the first time that Hi-C data were generated at such resolution (up to 20kb), ii) this resolution highlighted a new short range structure defined as topological domains (TADs), with high frequencies of intra-domain chromatin interactions but infrequent inter-domain chromatin interactions ([Nora et al. \[2012\]](#)).

If you use *HiCDataHumanIMR90*, please cite:

- Servant N (2014). *HiCDataHumanIMR90*: Human Fibroblast IMR90 HiC data from Dixon et al. 2012. R package version 1.1.0.
- Dixon JR, Selvaraj S, Yue F, Kim A et al. (2012) Topological domains in mammalian genomes identified by analysis of chromatin interactions. *Nature* 485(7398):376-80.

## 2 Hi-C Data

---

The `hic_imr90_40` object is a *HTClist* object (see the *HiTC* package for more information ([Servant et al. \[2012\]](#))). It contains the complete genome-wide HiC data, with all inter and intrachromosomal contact maps at a resolution of 40kb.

```
> require(HiCDataHumanIMR90)
> require(HiTC)
> data(Dixon2012_IMR90)
> ## Show data
> show(hic_imr90_40)
```

```
HTClist object of length 325
25 intra / 300 inter-chromosomal maps
```

```
> ## Is my data complete (i.e. composed of intra + inter chromosomal maps)
> isComplete(hic_imr90_40)
```

```
[1] TRUE

> ## Note that a complete object is not necessarily pairwise
> ## (is both chr1-chr2 and chr2-chr1 stored ?)
> isPairwise(hic_imr90_40)

[1] FALSE

> ## Which chromosomes ?
> seqlevels(hic_imr90_40)

[1] "chr1" "chr2" "chr3" "chr4" "chr5" "chr6" "chr7" "chr8" "chr9" "chr10"
[11] "chr11" "chr12" "chr13" "chr14" "chr15" "chr16" "chr17" "chr18" "chr19" "chr20"
[21] "chr21" "chr22" "chrX" "chrY" "chrM"

> ## Details about a given map
> detail(hic_imr90_40$chrXchrX)

HTC object
Focus on genomic region [chrX:1-155270560]
CIS Interaction Map
Matrix of Interaction data: [3882-3882]
Binned data - window size = 40000
3882 genome intervals
Total Reads = 15349610
Number of Interactions = 3362484
Median Frequency = 1
Sparsity = 0.112

> ## Descriptive statistics
> head(summary(hic_imr90_40))
```

	seq1	seq2	nbreads	nbinteraction	averagefreq	medfreq	sparsity
chr1chr1	chr1	chr1	25914788	4524734	5.7274	1	0.8835
chr1chr2	chr1	chr2	504332	497291	1.0142	1	0.9869
chr1chr3	chr1	chr3	440865	434917	1.0137	1	0.9859
chr1chr4	chr1	chr4	456924	450005	1.0154	1	0.9849
chr1chr5	chr1	chr5	399067	393926	1.0131	1	0.986
chr1chr6	chr1	chr6	382580	377654	1.013	1	0.9858

### 3 Topological Domains

---

The `tads_imr90` object is a `GRanges` object with all TADs detected from this Hi-C data.

```
> show(tads_imr90)
```

GRanges object with 2338 ranges and 0 metadata columns:

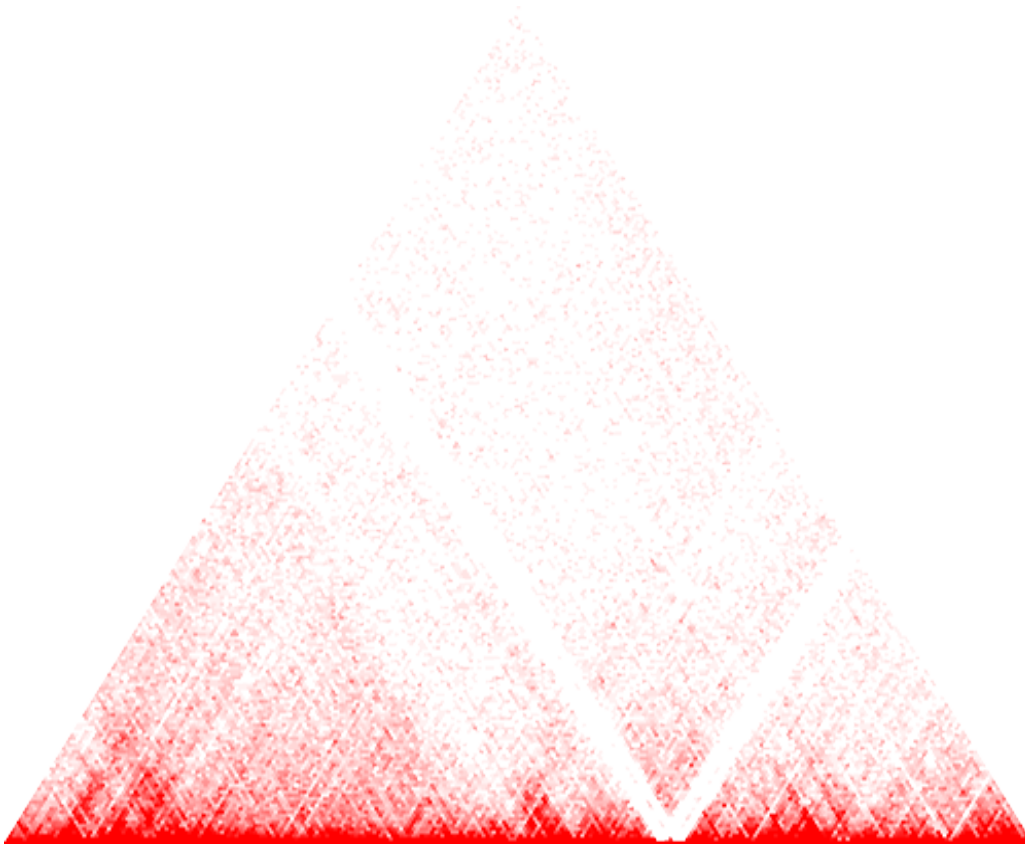
	seqnames	ranges	strand
	<Rle>	<IRanges>	<Rle>
TAD-1	chr1	[ 770138, 1290137]	*
TAD-2	chr1	[1290138, 1850140]	*
TAD-3	chr1	[1850141, 2330140]	*
TAD-4	chr1	[2330141, 3610140]	*
TAD-5	chr1	[3770141, 6077413]	*
...	...	...	...

```
TAD-2334    chrX [146992309, 148552096]    *
TAD-2335    chrX [148592096, 149929342]    *
TAD-2336    chrX [149929343, 151969344]    *
TAD-2337    chrX [152089345, 152746806]    *
TAD-2338    chrX [152786807, 154946806]    *
```

```
-----
```

```
seqinfo: 23 sequences from an unspecified genome; no seqlengths
```

```
> ## Extract region
> regx <- extractRegion(hic_imr90_40$chrXchrX,
+                       chr="chrX", from=95000000, to=105000000)
> ## Plot Hi-C data with TADs
> plot(regx, tracks=list(tads_imr90), maxrange=20)
```



## Package versions

---

This vignette was generated using the following package versions:

- R version 3.3.0 (2016-05-03), x86\_64-pc-linux-gnu
- Base packages: base, datasets, grDevices, graphics, methods, parallel, stats, stats4, utils
- Other packages: BiocGenerics 0.18.0, GenomInfoDb 1.8.0, GenomicRanges 1.24.0, HiCDataHumanIMR90 0.106.0, HiTC 1.16.0, IRanges 2.6.0, S4Vectors 0.10.0
- Loaded via a namespace (and not attached): Biobase 2.32.0, BiocParallel 1.6.0, BiocStyle 2.0.0, Biostrings 2.40.0, GenomicAlignments 1.8.0, Matrix 1.2-6, RColorBrewer 1.1-2, RCurl 1.95-4.8, Rsamtools 1.24.0, SummarizedExperiment 1.2.0, XML 3.98-1.4, XVector 0.12.0, bitops 1.0-6, grid 3.3.0, lattice 0.20-33, rtracklayer 1.32.0, tools 3.3.0, zlibbioc 1.18.0

## References

---

- J. R. Dixon, S. Selvaraj, F. Yue, A. Kim, Y. Li, Y. Shen, M. Hu, J. S. Liu, and B. Ren. Topological domains in mammalian genomes identified by analysis of chromatin interactions. *Nature*, Apr 2012. doi: 10.1038/nature11082. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/nature11082>.
- E. Lieberman-Aiden, N. L. van Berkum, L. Williams, M. Imakaev, T. Ragoczy, A. Telling, I. Amit, B. R. Lajoie, P. J. Sabo, M. O. Dorschner, R. Sandstrom, B. Bernstein, M. A. Bender, M. Groudine, A. Gnirke, J. Stamatoyannopoulos, L. A. Mirny, E. S. Lander, and J. Dekker. Comprehensive mapping of long-range interactions reveals folding principles of the human genome. *Science*, 326(5950):289–293, Oct 2009. doi: 10.1126/science.1181369. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.1181369>.
- E. P. Nora, B. R. Lajoie, E. G. Schulz, L. Giorgetti, I. Okamoto, N. Servant, T. Piolot, N. L. van Berkum, J. Meisig, J. Sedat, J. Gribnau, E. Barillot, N. Bluthgen, J. Dekker, and E. Heard. Spatial partitioning of the regulatory landscape of the x-inactivation centre. *Nature*, Apr 2012. doi: 10.1038/nature11049. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/nature11049>.
- N. Servant, B. R. Lajoie, E. P. Nora, L. Giorgetti, C. Chen, E. Heard, J. Dekker, and E. Barillot. Hitc : Exploration of high-throughput 'c' experiments. *Bioinformatics*, Aug 2012. doi: 10.1093/bioinformatics/bts521. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/bts521>.