

- (1) a. *János háza
 John house.his
 ‘John’s house’
 b. János háza
 John house.his
 ‘John’s house’

- (2) ?*János háza (Hungarian)
 John house.his
 ‘John’s house’

- (3) a. *János háza
 John house.his
 ‘John’s house’
 b. János háza
 John house.his
 ‘John’s house’

- (4) a. *Zhangsan qi na-pi ma meiyou qi.
 Z. ride that-CL horse NEG ride-PFV
 ‘Zhangsan did not ride the horse.’
 b. Zhangsan qi na-pi ma MEIYOU qi.
 Z. ride that-CL horse NEG ride-PFV
 ‘Zhangsan indeed did not ride the horse.’